I. General provisions

Art. 1. Name and affiliation

1. The student association “Studenti di medicina dell’USI – in the following refered to as “smusi”– is based at the campus of Lugano, Via. G. Buffi 13.

2. smusi is governed by Art. 60ff of the Swiss Civil Code, Art. 14 of the Bylaws of the Università della Svizzera italiana (USI), the directives of USI on student associations and these bylaws.

3. smusi aspires to become a member of the “Swiss Medical Students' Association” (swimsa). The Board of Directors is responsible for recruiting the delegates who take part in the swimsa delegates’ assembly and who represent smusi in other swimsa committees (e.g. Ausbildungskommission/Commission de la formation).

Art. 2. Nature

1. smusi is non-profit, independent, non-denominational, and for an indefinite period of time.

Art. 3. Purpose

1. The purpose of smusi is to animate and enrich student life, to facilitate and optimize medical studies and to safeguard the interests of students towards the authorities and institutions of the state, swimsa and other organizations.

2. Its purpose is pursued by:

   a. Promotion of social and other events.
   b. Representation in university committees
   c. Representation in committees of student organizations, e.g. swimsa
   d. Giving advice on study questions and provision of study aids for students

Art. 4. Benefits for USI communities

1. The association is mainly aimed at medicine students at USI.

Art. 5. Activities

1. In order to achieve the defined goals, the Association provides activities such as:

   a. Events, for example career events, swimsa events, social events
   b. Organization of exam preparation courses,
   c. Facilitation of collective orders of instruments, books etc.
   d. Coordination with partner universities, students and student bodies
2. The official language of the Association’s activities is chosen by its members and not defined by the bylaws. Official documents and communication will be performed in English and preferably also Italian.

Art. 6. Financial resources

1. The association will be funded mainly through:
   a. Financial support through projects submitted to the Student Corporation, according to the Student Corporation terms and conditions on the subject.
   b. Other sources of income
   c. At the time of founding smusi does not require any membership fees. However, it is in the power of the GA to change the bylaws and require membership fees in the future, if needed.

2. The financing is understood to be non-profit-making, in accordance with the nature of smusi. Any surplus must be fully reinvested in the activities of smusi.

3. smusi can independently tap additional sources of income. For maintaining the “acknowledged” by USI status, this additional sources must comply with USI's provisions and directives regarding student associations as well as comply with the non-profit character of the association.

II. Partners

Art. 7. Members

1. Students registered with USI, alumni of USI, future medical students of USI that will join from other universities, members of the academic body and members of USI's administrative staff who share its aims may become members of smusi.

2. Students of other universities or educational institutions, and any other person who share smusi aims may become members of smusi upon request.

3. In order to obtain and maintain the “acknowledged” by USI status, students enrolled at USI have to be the majority of smusi members; in any case, students enrolled at USI have to be a significant portion of smusi members.

4. smusi is required to communicate any necessary requirements for admission as a member.

5. Students regularly enrolled in a Masters in Medicine program at USI can become members of smusi upon request.

6. Members share the nature and purpose of smusi and commit themselves to respect these bylaws and any other regulatory provisions determined by the Student Corporation and USI, respectively.

7. All natural persons who have made a substantial contribution to the success of smusi or the Master of Medicine at USI can become honorary members.

8. The general assembly (GA) decides on the admission of honorary members by a two-thirds majority of all voters present.
9. Honorary members have no voting or election rights.

**Art. 8. Registration**

1. smusi keeps an up-to-date register of its members, with their name, surname, e-mail, status (student, academic staff, ...) and university of origin.

2. smusi is obliged to communicate to the members the present bylaws, any other regulatory provisions, the rights and duties of each member.

3. Each member is free to leave smusi and its activities at any time, communicating this will to the Executive Board (EB) of smusi.

**Art. 9. Exclusion and end of membership**

1. The exclusion of a member from smusi may occur as a result of:
   
   a. violation of the provisions of these bylaws
   b. violation of any other regulatory provisions of smusi
   c. actions that compromise the identity and image of smusi

2. The GA is to make final decision over the exclusion of a member.

3. The GA can exclude a member from smusi with a two-thirds majority of all voters present.

4. The membership expires without further notice through:
   
   a. Death

**III. Organs**

**Art. 10. Organs**

1. The organs of smusi are:
   
   a. General Assembly (GA)
   b. Executive Board (EB)
      
      a. Presidium (President and Vice-President, or Co-Presidency)
      b. Treasurer
      c. General secretary
      d. Event supervisor
      e. IT-supervisor/Webmaster
      f. Sponsoring-, Marketing- and Merchandise-Manager
      g. Delegates of the Ausbildungskommission/Commission de Formation of swimsa
      h. Swimsa-Delegates
   c. Commissions
   d. Revisors
Art. 11. General Assembly (GA)

1. The General Assembly (GA) is the highest decision-making body of smusi. It carries out all tasks which are not explicitly the responsibility of another organ of smusi.

2. The General Assembly:
   a. elects the EB
   b. approves the planning of activities prepared by the EB;
   c. approves the proposals for amendments to these bylaws and any other regulatory provisions;
   d. approves the budget of the Association;
   e. votes on the items submitted to it by the EB.

3. Ordinary General Assembly
   a. The ordinary GA takes place once per semester.
   b. The invitation will be sent at least fourteen days before the General Meeting by email.
   c. The agenda and all relevant documents for the members have to be made public at least three days before the GA by publication on the homepage and optionally by email.

4. Extraordinary General Assembly
   a. The EB convenes an extraordinary GA upon request of:
      i. The EB majority
      ii. At least one tenth of all members
      iii. USI or the Student Council of USI Students Corporation
      iv. The Revisors
   b. The application for an extraordinary general assembly must be submitted to the board in writing.
   c. The invitation will be sent at least ten days before the extraordinary GA by email to all members and by publication on the homepage. A provisional agenda is published together with the invitation.

6. Applications, Requests and Amendments can be submitted by any member to the board at latest four days before the GA.

7. Amendments to individual items on the agenda can be submitted directly to the board at the GA by each member and are communicated to the GA orally.

8. The exact procedure of the GA is defined in Appendix A to these bylaws.

9. The GA performs following crucial tasks:
   a. Approval of the minutes of previous GA;
   b. Approval of the reports of the EB (annual);
   c. Acceptance of invoices and revision reports;
   d. Issue of décharge;
   e. Decision on the budget (annual);
   f. Election of board members for a term of one year
   g. Admission of honorary members
h. Changes to the bylaws
i. Handling requests from the EB and members

10. Provisions in the general rules of procedure are reserved.

Art. 12 The Executive Board (EB)

1. The EB is composed of:
   a. Presidium (President and Vice-President, or Co-Presidency)
   b. Treasurer
   c. General secretary
   d. Event supervisor
   e. IT-supervisor/Webmaster
   f. Sponsoring-, Marketing- and Merchandise-Manager
   g. Delegates of the Ausbildungskommission/Commission de Formation of swimsa
   h. Swimsa-Delegates

2. At the birth of the Association the President must be a student registered at USI. Afterwards the President must in principle be a student enrolled at USI; in any case at least one among President, Vice-President and Treasurer must always be a student enrolled at USI.

3. At the founding of smusi, the EB members propose themselves after the recognition of smusi by USI. These persons will then have to be approved by the GA.

4. The EB is limited to fifteen members.

5. The board can appoint up to two members to the EB ad interim. Until they are elected by the next ordinary GA they have no voting rights on the EB.

6. The EB represents smusi externally and conducts the day-to-day business.

7. Tasks and compensation
   a. The EB acts in the sense of smusi’s purpose. It heads the association, manages the business, implements the decisions of the GA and presents it with an annual report. In addition, the EB ensures smooth integration and cooperation with the Student Council, swimsa and others. The board is also obliged to officially inform all members of news and events.
   b. The members of the EB work on a voluntary basis and are only entitled to compensation for effectively incurred expenses and out-of-pocket expenses.

8. EB meetings
   a. The EB holds at least two meetings during a semester. Any EB member can call for a meeting by notifying all EB members. These are managed by the Presidium. The EB members report to the Presidium on their activities since the last meeting.
b. A list of items on the agenda must be given to all EB members by the evening before the meeting.

c. The EB is quorate if at least half of the board members with voting rights are present. The simple majority decides. In the event of a tie, the chairperson has the deciding vote.

d. Unless a member of the board requests oral deliberation, resolutions are valid by circular letter (including e-mail).

e. In the event of a long-term absence known and approved by the Presidium, the EB member concerned loses their voting right, but not their EB post. They must be informed accordingly.

f. In principle, every member of smusi can attend board meetings. Members who do not belong to the EB have no voting rights. At the request of an EB member, individual matters discussed at a meeting can also be dealt with in a closed setting. This person would have to declare this at the beginning of the meeting at the latest, whereupon every board member present can veto. In the event of a veto, the session is automatically conducted openly.

9. Presidium

a. The Presidium consists of at least two members, preferably a president and a vice-president. However, there is the option of carrying it out as a co-presidium.

b. The Presidium represents the association internally and externally. The aim is to clearly define and communicate who is assigned which areas of responsibility.

c. The Presidium has the right to inspect all accounts.

d. The President
   i. is responsible for the activities and work of smusi's relevant bodies;
   ii. legally represents smusi (right of signature);
   iii. elaborates on smusi plan of action;
   iv. convenes the GA;
   v. represents smusi in the Student Associations Committee of USI.

e. The Vice-president
   i. is a substitute for the president regarding their functions and responsibilities;
   ii. can legally represent the Association (right of signature);
   iii. works together with the President on the plan of action of smusi.

10. Treasurer

a. The Treasurer does the accounting and draws up the budget. At the end of the accounting period, they have to close the association's accounts and prepare the balance sheet. They revises the accounts of smusi and maintains the legally binding individual signature for all smusi accounts.

11. General Secretary

a. The General Secretary keeps minutes of all meetings, namely meetings of the GA and board meetings.

b. They maintain the archive and, together with the IT manager, also handle the file share. Public and official documents must be uploaded to the file share. The internal documents are stored in a structured manner on the corresponding platform.

12. Event Supervisor
a. The Event Supervisor will take care of all matters relating to events of smusi.
b. They can put together a team of members who will take care of the organization, registration, implementation and coordination of events.
c. They act as the primary contact person for all smusi events, regardless of the management of the respective event.
d. All activities are always carried out in consultation with the Presidium and the Treasurer.

13. IT-supervisor/Webmaster

a. They maintain the online presence of smusi and takes care of its website and all contact channels.
b. They try to keep everything available, secure and up to date at all times, adhering to common data-security practices.

14. Sponsoring- and Merchandise-Manager

a. They are responsible for ordering merchandise products at least once per semester.
b. They are the contact person for interested sponsors and are also required to recruit them in consultation with the Presidium and the Treasurer.
c. The sponsorship regulations of USI, swimsa and other partners are reserved.

15. Delegates of the Ausbildungskommission/Commission de Formation of swimsa

a. Two Delegates represent smusi and its interests in the meetings of the Ausbildungskommission/Commission de formation of swimsa. They exercise their voting rights in this body conscientiously and consult with the EB of smusi.
b. They deal with questions that affect the training of medical students in general and are committed to advocate quality education throughout Switzerland in accordance with the Ausbildungskommission/Commission de formation-vision.
c. According to their duties, they maintain contact with representatives from other universities.

16. Swimsa-delegates

a. Two swimsa delegates represent smusi at the assembly of delegates and in other matters related to swimsa.
b. They hold regular consultations with the buddy appointed to smusi by swimsa.
c. They keep all members and primarily the EB up to date on swimsa matters.

17. With the de-registration from the Faculty of Biomedical Sciences of USI, a member of the EB steps down from the EB at the next GA.

18. Financial powers and liability

a. The Presidium and the Treasurer can carry out transactions with both their signatures within the budget and reserve of up to CHF 1,000. An EB decision is required for all other transactions.
b. A reserve amount must be earmarked in the budget for extraordinary transactions affecting regular smusi activities. The total amount of funds for these extraordinary transactions in an accounting period may not exceed that amount.
c. The smusi assets are exclusively liable for the obligations of the association. Personal liability of the members is excluded.
19. The EB convenes in a manner and regularity agreed between its members.

Art. 13. Revisors
1. The Revisors control the accounting of the association. They submit a revision report with recommendations to the GA.
2. The revision is carried out by at least one and a maximum of three people.
3. Revisors cannot belong to other association organs at the same time.
4. The auditors can consult a trained accountant, who can be financially compensated by smusi.

III. Final provisions

Art. 14. Adoption and amendment of the bylaws
1. These bylaws shall be adopted in the first instance after approval by USI.
2. Amendments to these bylaws must be approved by the GA and must then be communicated to each member, as well as to USI. In order to maintain the “acknowledged” by USI status, the amendments must comply with USI’s provisions and directives regarding student associations.

Art. 15. Dissolution of the Association
1. The dissolution of the association can be decided at any time by the GA with a two-thirds majority. The communication of the possible dissolution must reach each member and USI (associazioni-studentesche@usi.ch).
2. In the event of dissolution, the Association's assets must be allocated to USI or to charity.
3. The withdrawal from smusi of its "acknowledged" by USI status can be decided ex auctoritate by USI on the basis of provisions and directives regarding student associations.

Art. 16. Applicable provisions
1. The provisions of the Swiss Civil Code and USI's provisions and directives on student associations shall apply to all matters not provided for in these bylaws.

Art. 17. Come into effect
The present statute was approved by the Association on 30.09.2020 and by USI on 30.09.2020. They came into force on the date of their approval by USI.

Lugano, il 30.09.2020
Appendix A: Rules of procedure for the General Assembly of smusi

1. General provisions
   a. At the beginning of the GA, the Presidium appoints a chairperson for the entire duration of the GA. However, by resolution of the GA with an absolute majority, the chairpersonship can be delegated to another member at any time.
   b. Non-members may attend GA as guests upon invitation by the EB but are neither entitled to vote nor to elect.
   c. Minutes are kept of all decisions. They must be signed by the Presidium and the General Secretary and published on the website no later than thirty days after the GA. They must be presented to the next GA for approval.
   d. The approved minutes are to be made publicly available.

2. Election and voting procedures
   a. Every properly convened ordinary GA is quorate.
   b. Every properly convened extraordinary general meeting is quorate if at least ten members are present who do not simultaneously serve on the board.
   c. The absolute majority decides in elections.
      i. Voting takes place by hand-lifting or by electronic voting online.
      ii. At the request of a member, individual elections are to be held secretly.
      iii. The board has the possibility to group elections in blocks (list election). For example, this could save time in renewal elections. However, should a member request a single, separate election they are to be carried out that way automatically.
      iv. Candidacy
         1. Candidates are published with the other documents relevant to the GA.
         2. The election of a candidate is only possible if they are personally present at the GA or are represented by some other member.
         3. Spontaneous candidates, which are announced at the GA itself, are also valid candidates.
   d. The absolute majority decides when voting.
      i. Voting takes place by hand-lifting or by electronic voting online.
      ii. At the request of a member, individual votes are also to be made secretly.
      iii. Resolutions are made by the absolute majority, unless the statutes provide for a different voting mode.
   e. Majorities
      i. For an option to achieve a simple majority, more votes than all other proposals together must be cast in favour of that option. Abstentions are not taken into account and are not counted as votes against. The chair decides in the event of a tie by a casting vote.
      ii. The absolute majority is achieved with the next higher whole number of those present with voting rights divided by two. Abstentions and invalid votes are counted like a no.
      iii. A two thirds majority is achieved with the next higher whole number of the number of those present who are divided by two thirds. Abstentions and invalid votes are counted like a no.
f. Requests to change the electoral or voting procedure can be made. Here, too, the absolute majority decides.

3. Agenda
   a. The agenda shows the course of the GA. According to Art. 10 para. 9 of the bylaws at least the following agenda items are to be included:
      i. Greeting and reference to the rules of procedure
      ii. Determination of the vote counters
      iii. Approval of the agenda
      iv. Approval of the protocol from the last AGM
      v. Approval of the President’s Report
      vi. Approval of the budget and the auditor’s report
      vii. Presentation of the semester program
      viii. Elections and substitute elections of the association organs
      ix. Statute changes
      x. Further requests from members
      xi. Further communications from members

4. Vote counting
   a. The chairperson of the GA appoints two vote counters for the entire duration of the GA. They are confirmed in their office by clapping of those present.
   b. The votes are deemed definitely counted when both of them arrive at the same result independently of each other. Elections are always counted and the numbers are recorded in the minutes, otherwise counting of the votes can be waived if the result is obvious to the naked eye. At the request of a member, the counting is automatically made mandatory, with a corresponding note in the minutes.

5. Budget
   a. In general, the submitted draft budget must correspond to the provisional draft budget (published with the announcement of the GA). Members may table amendments to each item.